



## POTASSIUM PERIODATE CAS No.7790-21-8

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### 1. Product Identification

**Synonyms:** Potassium meta-Periodate; Periodic acid, potassium salt

**CAS No.:** 7790-21-8

**Molecular Weight:** 230.00

**Chemical Formula:** KIO<sub>4</sub>

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### 2. Composition/Information on Ingredients

| Ingredient               | CAS No    | Percent   |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Hazardous                |           |           |
| -----                    | -----     | -----     |
| Potassium Periodate meta | 7790-21-8 | 90 - 100% |
| Yes                      |           |           |

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### 3. Hazards Identification

#### Emergency Overview

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**DANGER! STRONG OXIDIZER. CONTACT WITH OTHER MATERIAL MAY CAUSE FIRE. MAY BE HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED. CAUSES IRRITATION TO SKIN, EYES AND RESPIRATORY TRACT.**

**SAF-T-DATA<sup>(tm)</sup>** Ratings (Provided here for your convenience)

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Health Rating: 2 - Moderate (Life)

Flammability Rating: 0 - None

Reactivity Rating: 3 - Severe (Oxidizer)

Contact Rating: 2 - Moderate

Lab Protective Equip: GOGGLES & SHIELD; LAB COAT & APRON; VENT HOOD;  
PROPER GLOVES

Storage Color Code: Yellow (Reactive)

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## Potential Health Effects

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### **Inhalation:**

Causes irritation to the respiratory tract. Symptoms may include coughing, shortness of breath.

### **Ingestion:**

May cause gastrointestinal upset with symptoms of abdominal pain, vomiting, and diarrhea. Animal experiments suggest a potential for kidney and blood cell damage, similar to that of the bromates and chlorates.

### **Skin Contact:**

Causes irritation to skin. Symptoms include redness, itching, and pain.

### **Eye Contact:**

Causes irritation, redness, and pain. Crystals may be abrasive.

### **Chronic Exposure:**

Repeated ingestions may cause kidney dysfunction or failure and blood conditions such as hemolysis. Central nervous system may be affected.

### **Aggravation of Pre-existing Conditions:**

Persons with impaired liver or kidney function may be more susceptible to the effects of this substance.

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## 4. First Aid Measures

### **Inhalation:**

Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

### **Ingestion:**

Induce vomiting immediately as directed by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention.

### **Skin Contact:**

Wipe off excess material from skin then immediately flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention.

Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse.

### **Eye Contact:**

Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, lifting lower and upper eyelids occasionally. Get medical attention immediately.

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## 5. Fire Fighting Measures

### **Fire:**

Not combustible but enhances the combustion of other substances. Strong oxidizing agent, can release gaseous oxygen when heated.

### **Explosion:**

Strong oxidants may explode when shocked, or if exposed to heat, flame, or friction. Also may act as initiation source for dust or vapor explosions. Sensitive to mechanical impact.

### **Fire Extinguishing Media:**

Use water spray to blanket fire, cool fire exposed containers, and to flush non-ignited spills or vapors away from fire.

### **Special Information:**

In the event of a fire, wear full protective clothing and NIOSH-approved self-contained breathing apparatus with full facepiece operated in the pressure demand or other positive pressure mode. Water spray may be used to keep fire exposed containers cool.

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## 6. Accidental Release Measures

Remove all sources of ignition. Ventilate area of leak or spill. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment as specified in Section 8. Spills: Clean up spills in a manner that does not disperse dust into the air. Use non-sparking tools and equipment. Reduce airborne dust and prevent scattering by moistening with water. Pick up spill for recovery or disposal and place in a closed container.

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## 7. Handling and Storage

Keep in a tightly closed container, stored in a cool, dry, ventilated area. Protect against physical damage and moisture. Isolate from any source of heat or ignition. Avoid storage on wood floors. Separate from incompatibles, combustibles, organic or other readily oxidizable materials. Containers of this material may be hazardous when empty since they retain product residues (dust, solids); observe all warnings and precautions listed for the product.

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## 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

### **Airborne Exposure Limits:**

None established.

### **Ventilation System:**

A system of local and/or general exhaust is recommended to keep employee exposures as low as possible. Local exhaust ventilation is generally preferred because it can control the emissions of the contaminant at its source, preventing dispersion of it into the general work area. Please refer to the ACGIH document, *Industrial Ventilation, A Manual of Recommended Practices*, most recent edition, for details.

**Personal Respirators (NIOSH Approved):**

For conditions of use where exposure to dust or mist is apparent and engineering controls are not feasible, a particulate respirator (NIOSH type N95 or better filters) may be worn. If oil particles (e.g. lubricants, cutting fluids, glycerine, etc.) are present, use a NIOSH type R or P filter. For emergencies or instances where the exposure levels are not known, use a full-face positive-pressure, air-supplied respirator. **WARNING:** Air-purifying respirators do not protect workers in oxygen-deficient atmospheres.

**Skin Protection:**

Wear impervious protective clothing, including boots, gloves, lab coat, apron or coveralls, as appropriate, to prevent skin contact.

**Eye Protection:**

Use chemical safety goggles. Maintain eye wash fountain and quick-drench facilities in work area.

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## 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

**Appearance:**

Transparent, colorless crystals.

**Odor:**

Odorless.

**Solubility:**

0.42 g per 100 g of water.

**Density:**

3.62

**pH:**

No information found.

**% Volatiles by volume @ 21C (70F):**

0

**Boiling Point:**

Not applicable.

**Melting Point:**

582C (1080F)

**Vapor Density (Air=1):**

7.9

**Vapor Pressure (mm Hg):**

No information found.

**Evaporation Rate (BuAc=1):**

No information found.

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## 10. Stability and Reactivity

**Stability:**

Stable under ordinary conditions of use and storage. Strong oxidizing characteristics appear when mixed with acid solutions.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products:**

Oxides of the contained metal and halogen, possibly also free, or ionic halogen.

**Hazardous Polymerization:**

Will not occur.

**Incompatibilities:**

Substance may react violently with some organic compounds or reducing agents; finely divided aluminum or magnesium metal, hydrides, strong reducing agents, ammonium perchlorate.

**Conditions to Avoid:**

Heat, flames, ignition sources and incompatibles.

**11. Toxicological Information**

No LD50/LC50 information found relating to normal routes of occupational exposure.

| Ingredient<br>Category                          | ---NTP Carcinogen--- |             | IARC |
|---|----------------------|-------------|------|
|   | Known                | Anticipated |      |
| Potassium Periodate meta<br>None<br>(7790-21-8) | No                   | No          |      |

**12. Ecological Information****Environmental Fate:**

No information found.

**Environmental Toxicity:**

No information found.

**13. Disposal Considerations**

Whatever cannot be saved for recovery or recycling should be handled as hazardous waste and sent to a RCRA approved waste facility. Processing, use or contamination of this product may change the waste management options. State and local disposal regulations may differ from federal disposal regulations. Dispose of container and unused contents in accordance with federal, state and local requirements.

**14. Transport Information****Domestic (Land, D.O.T.)**

**Proper Shipping Name:** OXIDIZING SOLID, N.O.S. (POTASSIUM META-PERIODATE)



Potassium Periodate meta (7790-21-8) No No No

Chemical Weapons Convention: No TSCA 12(b): No CDTA: No  
SARA 311/312: Acute: Yes Chronic: Yes Fire: Yes Pressure: No  
Reactivity: No (Pure / Solid)

**Australian Hazchem Code:** 1WE

**Poison Schedule:** None allocated.

**WHMIS:**

This MSDS has been prepared according to the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all of the information required by the CPR.

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**16. Other Information**

**NFPA Ratings:** Health: 2 Flammability: 0 Reactivity: 3 Other: **Oxidizer**

**Label Hazard Warning:**

DANGER! STRONG OXIDIZER. CONTACT WITH OTHER MATERIAL MAY CAUSE FIRE. MAY BE HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED. CAUSES IRRITATION TO SKIN, EYES AND RESPIRATORY TRACT.

**Label Precautions:**

- Keep from contact with clothing and other combustible materials.
- Store in a tightly closed container.
- Do not store near combustible materials.
- Remove and wash contaminated clothing promptly.
- Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing.
- Avoid breathing dust.
- Use only with adequate ventilation.
- Wash thoroughly after handling.

**Label First Aid:**

If swallowed, induce vomiting immediately as directed by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. In case of contact, wipe off excess material from skin then immediately flush eyes or skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash clothing before reuse. In all cases call a physician.

**Product Use:**

Laboratory Reagent.

**Revision Information:**

No Changes.

**Disclaimer:**

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