



## Material Safety Data Sheet

### Calcium hypochlorite

#### **Section 1: Chemical Product and Company Identification**

**Product Name:** Calcium hypochlorite

**CAS#:** 7778-54-3

**RTECS:** NH3485000

**TSCA:** TSCA 8(b) inventory: Calcium hypochlorite

**CI#:** Not available.

**Synonym:**

**Chemical Name:** Not available.

**Chemical Formula:**  $\text{Ca}(\text{OCI})_2$

**Contact Information:**

**SPARCHEM**

Ashoka Shopping Center

LT Marg, Mumbai 400 001

Sales: **00 91 9867502723**

International Sales: **00 91 9867502723**

Order Online: [www.sparchem.com](http://www.sparchem.com)

**CHEMTREC (24HR Emergency Telephone), call:**

00 91 9867502723

**International CHEMTREC, call:** 00 91 9867502723

**For non-emergency assistance, call:** 00 91 9867502723

#### **Section 2: Composition and Information on Ingredients**

**Composition:**

**Name CAS # % by Weight**

Calcium hypochlorite 7778-54-3 100

**Toxicological Data on Ingredients:** Calcium hypochlorite: ORAL (LD50): Acute: 850 mg/kg [Rat].

### **Section 3: Hazards Identification**

#### **Potential Acute Health Effects:**

Very hazardous in case of skin contact (irritant), of eye contact (irritant), of ingestion, of inhalation. Slightly hazardous in case of skin contact (permeator). Corrosive to eyes and skin. The amount of tissue damage depends on length of contact. Eye contact can result in corneal damage or blindness. Skin contact can produce inflammation and blistering. Inhalation of dust will produce irritation to gastro-intestinal or respiratory tract, characterized by burning, sneezing and coughing. Severe over-exposure can produce lung damage, choking, unconsciousness or death. Prolonged exposure may result in skin burns and ulcerations. Over-exposure by inhalation may cause respiratory irritation. Inflammation of the eye is characterized by redness, watering, and itching. Skin inflammation is characterized by itching, scaling, reddening, or, occasionally, blistering.

#### **Potential Chronic Health Effects:**

CARCINOGENIC EFFECTS: Not available.

MUTAGENIC EFFECTS: Not available.

TERATOGENIC EFFECTS: Not available.

DEVELOPMENTAL TOXICITY: Not available.

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The substance is toxic to lungs, mucous membranes.

Repeated or prolonged exposure to the substance can produce target organs damage. Repeated exposure of the eyes to a low level of dust can produce eye irritation. Repeated skin exposure can produce local skin destruction, or dermatitis. Repeated inhalation of dust can produce varying degree of respiratory irritation or lung damage.

### **Section 4: First Aid Measures**

#### **Eye Contact:**

Check for and remove any contact lenses. Immediately flush eyes with running water for at least 15 minutes, keeping eyelids open. Cold water may be used. Do not use an eye ointment. Seek medical attention.

#### **Skin Contact:**

If the chemical got onto the clothed portion of the body, remove the contaminated clothes as quickly as possible,

protecting your own hands and body. Place the victim under a deluge shower. If the chemical got on the victim's exposed skin, such as the hands : Gently and thoroughly wash the contaminated skin with running water and non-abrasive soap. Be particularly careful to clean folds, crevices, creases and groin. Cold water may be used.

If irritation persists, seek medical attention. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing.

**Serious Skin Contact:**

Wash with a disinfectant soap and cover the contaminated skin with an anti-bacterial cream.

Seek immediate medical attention.

**Inhalation:** Allow the victim to rest in a well ventilated area. Seek immediate medical attention.

**Serious Inhalation:**

Evacuate the victim to a safe area as soon as possible. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or

waistband. If breathing is difficult, administer oxygen. If the victim is not breathing, perform mouth-to-mouth

resuscitation. WARNING: It may be hazardous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation

when the inhaled material is toxic, infectious or corrosive. Seek immediate medical attention.

**Ingestion:**

Do not induce vomiting. Examine the lips and mouth to ascertain whether the tissues are damaged, a possible

indication that the toxic material was ingested; the absence of such signs, however, is not conclusive. Loosen

tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. If the victim is not breathing, perform mouth-to-mouth

resuscitation. Seek immediate medical attention.

**Serious Ingestion:** Not available.

## **Section 5: Fire and Explosion Data**

**Flammability of the Product:** Non-flammable.

**Auto-Ignition Temperature:** Not applicable.

**Flash Points:** Not applicable.

**Flammable Limits:** Not applicable.

**Products of Combustion:** Not available.

**Fire Hazards in Presence of Various Substances:** Not applicable.

**Explosion Hazards in Presence of Various Substances:**

Risks of explosion of the product in presence of mechanical impact: Not available.

Risks of explosion of the product in presence of static discharge: Not available.

**Fire Fighting Media and Instructions:** Not applicable.

**Special Remarks on Fire Hazards:** Not available.

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**Special Remarks on Explosion Hazards:** Not available.

## **Section 6: Accidental Release Measures**

**Small Spill:** Use appropriate tools to put the spilled solid in a convenient waste disposal container.

**Large Spill:**

Oxidizing material. Corrosive solid.

Stop leak if without risk. Do not get water inside container. Avoid contact with a combustible material (wood,

paper, oil, clothing...). Keep substance damp using water spray. Do not touch spilled material.

Clean up spills in a manner that

does not disperse dust into the air. Prevent entry into sewers, basements or confined areas; dike if needed. Call for assistance

on

disposal.

## **Section 7: Handling and Storage**

**Precautions:**

Keep container dry. Keep away from heat. Keep away from sources of ignition. Keep away from combustible

material Do not ingest. Do not breathe dust. Never add water to this product In case of insufficient ventilation,

wear suitable respiratory equipment If ingested, seek medical advice immediately and show the container or the

label. Avoid contact with skin and eyes Keep away from incompatibles such as reducing agents, combustible

materials, organic materials, acids, moisture.

**Storage:**

May corrode metallic surfaces. Store in a metallic or coated fiberboard drum using a strong polyethylene inner

package. Corrosive materials should be stored in a separate safety storage cabinet or room.

## **Section 8: Exposure Controls/Personal Protection**

### **Engineering Controls:**

Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to keep airborne levels below

recommended exposure limits. If user operations generate dust, fume or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to

airborne contaminants below the exposure limit.

### **Personal Protection:**

Splash goggles. Lab coat. Vapor and dust respirator. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or

equivalent. Gloves.

### **Personal Protection in Case of a Large Spill:**

Splash goggles. Full suit. Vapor and dust respirator. Boots. Gloves. A self contained breathing apparatus

should be used to avoid inhalation of the product. Suggested protective clothing might not be sufficient; consult a

specialist BEFORE handling this product.

**Exposure Limits:** Not available.

## **Section 9: Physical and Chemical Properties**

**Physical state and appearance:** Solid.

**Odor:** Not available.

**Taste:** Not available.

**Molecular Weight:** 142.99 g/mole

**Color:** Not available.

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**pH (1% soln/water):** Not available.

**Boiling Point:** Decomposes.

**Melting Point:** 100 °C (212 °F)

**Critical Temperature:** Not available.

**Specific Gravity:** Not available.

**Vapor Pressure:** Not applicable.

**Vapor Density:** Not available.

**Volatility:** Not available.

**Odor Threshold:** Not available.

**Water/Oil Dist. Coeff.:** Not available.

**Ionicity (in Water):** Not available.

**Dispersion Properties:** See solubility in water.

**Solubility:** Soluble in cold water, hot water.

## Section 10: Stability and Reactivity Data

**Stability:** The product is stable.

**Instability Temperature:** Not available.

**Conditions of Instability:** Not available.

**Incompatibility with various substances:** Reactive with reducing agents, combustible materials, organic materials, acids, moisture.

**Corrosivity:**

Extremely corrosive in presence of aluminum, of zinc.

Corrosive in presence of steel, of copper.

Slightly corrosive to corrosive in presence of glass, of stainless steel(304), of stainless steel(316).

**Special Remarks on Reactivity:** Not available.

**Special Remarks on Corrosivity:** Not available.

**Polymerization:** No.

## Section 11: Toxicological Information

**Routes of Entry:** Eye contact. Inhalation. Ingestion.

**Toxicity to Animals:** Acute oral toxicity (LD50): 850 mg/kg [Rat].

**Chronic Effects on Humans:** The substance is toxic to lungs, mucous membranes.

**Other Toxic Effects on Humans:**

Very hazardous in case of skin contact (irritant), of ingestion, of inhalation.

Slightly hazardous in case of skin contact (permeator).

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**Special Remarks on Toxicity to Animals:** Not available.

**Special Remarks on Chronic Effects on Humans:** Not available.

**Special Remarks on other Toxic Effects on Humans:** Not available.

## Section 12: Ecological Information

**Ecotoxicity:** Not available.

**BOD5 and COD:** Not available.

**Products of Biodegradation:**

Possibly hazardous short term degradation products are not likely. However, long term degradation products may arise.

**Toxicity of the Products of Biodegradation:** The products of degradation are more toxic.

**Special Remarks on the Products of Biodegradation:** Not available.

## Section 13: Disposal Considerations

**Waste Disposal:**

## Section 14: Transport Information

**DOT Classification:** CLASS 5.1: Oxidizing material.

**Identification:** : Calcium hypochlorite, dry : UN1748 PG: II

**Special Provisions for Transport:** Not available.

## **Section 15: Other Regulatory Information**

### **Federal and State Regulations:**

Pennsylvania RTK: Calcium hypochlorite

Massachusetts RTK: Calcium hypochlorite

TSCA 8(b) inventory: Calcium hypochlorite

CERCLA: Hazardous substances.: Calcium hypochlorite

**Other Regulations:** OSHA: Hazardous by definition of Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

### **Other Classifications:**

#### **WHMIS (Canada):**

CLASS C: Oxidizing material.

CLASS E: Corrosive solid.

#### **DSCL (EEC):**

R22- Harmful if swallowed.

R38- Irritating to skin.

R41- Risk of serious damage to eyes.

#### **HMIS (U.S.A.):**

**Health Hazard:** 3

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**Fire Hazard:** 0

**Reactivity:** 2

**Personal Protection:** j

**National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.):**

**Health:** 3

**Flammability:** 0

**Reactivity:** 1

**Specific hazard:**

**Protective Equipment:**

Gloves.

Lab coat.

Vapor and dust respirator. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate.

Splash goggles.

## **Section 16: Other Information**

**References:** Not available.

**Other Special Considerations:** Not available.

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